
Fast, Accurate Apoptosis and Cell Cycle Studies Using Kits and Templates on the BD Accuri™ C6

Presented by:

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23-16098-00



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Outline

- Background: Apoptosis and Cell Cycle
- Introduction to the BD Accuri™ C6 Flow Cytometer
- BD Kits and Templates
- BD Templates on the Web
- How to Create Your Own Templates
- Coming Soon....



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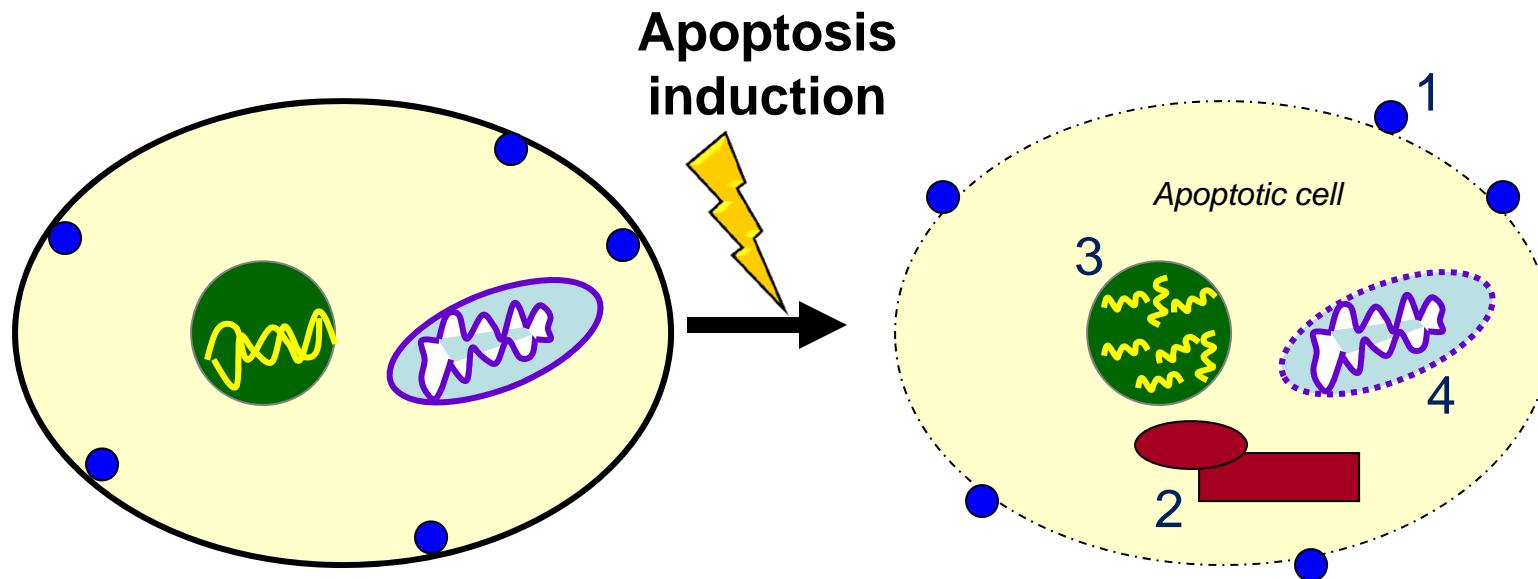
Apoptosis

- Definition:
 - The process leading to controlled self destruction of a cell. Cells undergo death neatly without damaging their neighbors. Apoptosis is a “programmed event.”
- Importance of Apoptosis
 - Cell termination
 - Viral infection, cancer
 - Homeostasis
 - Tumor, diseases
 - Development
 - Organs, appendages, patterning
 - Lymphocyte development
 - Thymic selection
 - Drug discovery studies



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Apoptosis at a Glance



1. Phosphatidyl serine (PS) exposed
2. Mitochondrial potential decreases
3. Caspases activated
4. DNA fragmentation



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Summary of Apoptosis Assays

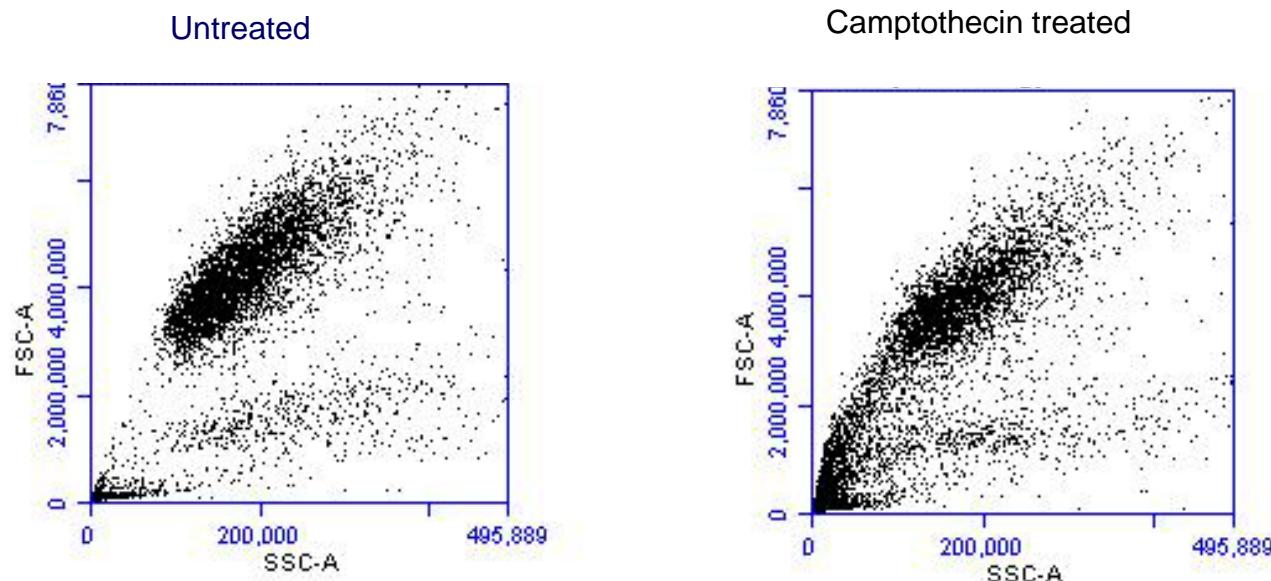
Feature Measured	Assay	Key Benefits
Plasma Membrane Alterations	Annexin V Binding Assay: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Single Conjugates• Annexin V Kits	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Detects early apoptosis• Quick and easy
Mitochondrial Changes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• BD™ MitoScreen	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quick and easy
Caspase Activation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Active Caspase-3 Flow Kit	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Specific antibodies can detect activated vs uncleaved caspase-3• Can be multiplexed
DNA Fragmentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• APO-BrdU TUNEL Assay• APO-Direct TUNEL Assay	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Works with adherent cells



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Apoptosis: Scatter Properties

Cell shrinkage during apoptosis is associated with a decrease in forward scatter. Analysis of light scatter often is combined with other assays.



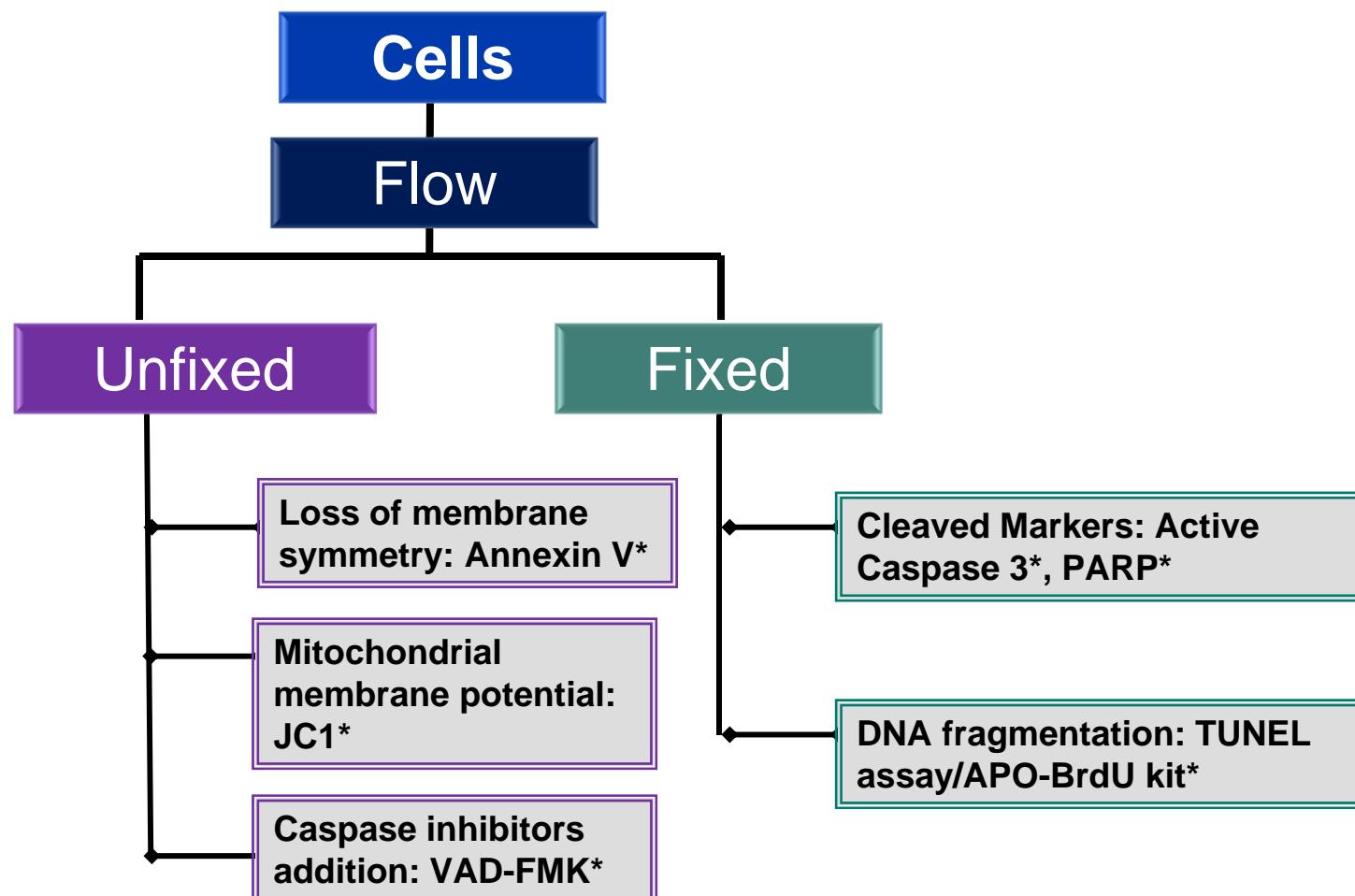
Formation of apoptotic vesicles
•**Increases side scatter**

Reduced refractive index of apoptotic cells
•**Decreases forward scatter**



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Apoptosis Method Decision Tree

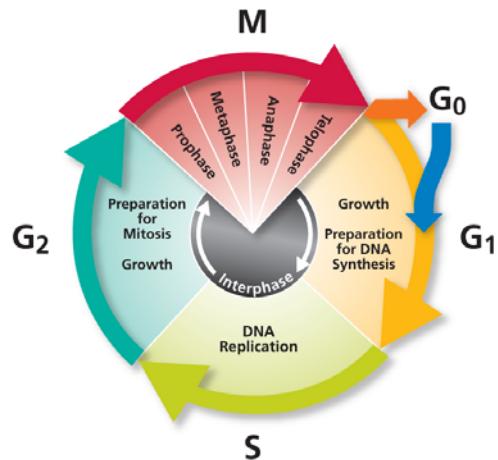


* BD products available



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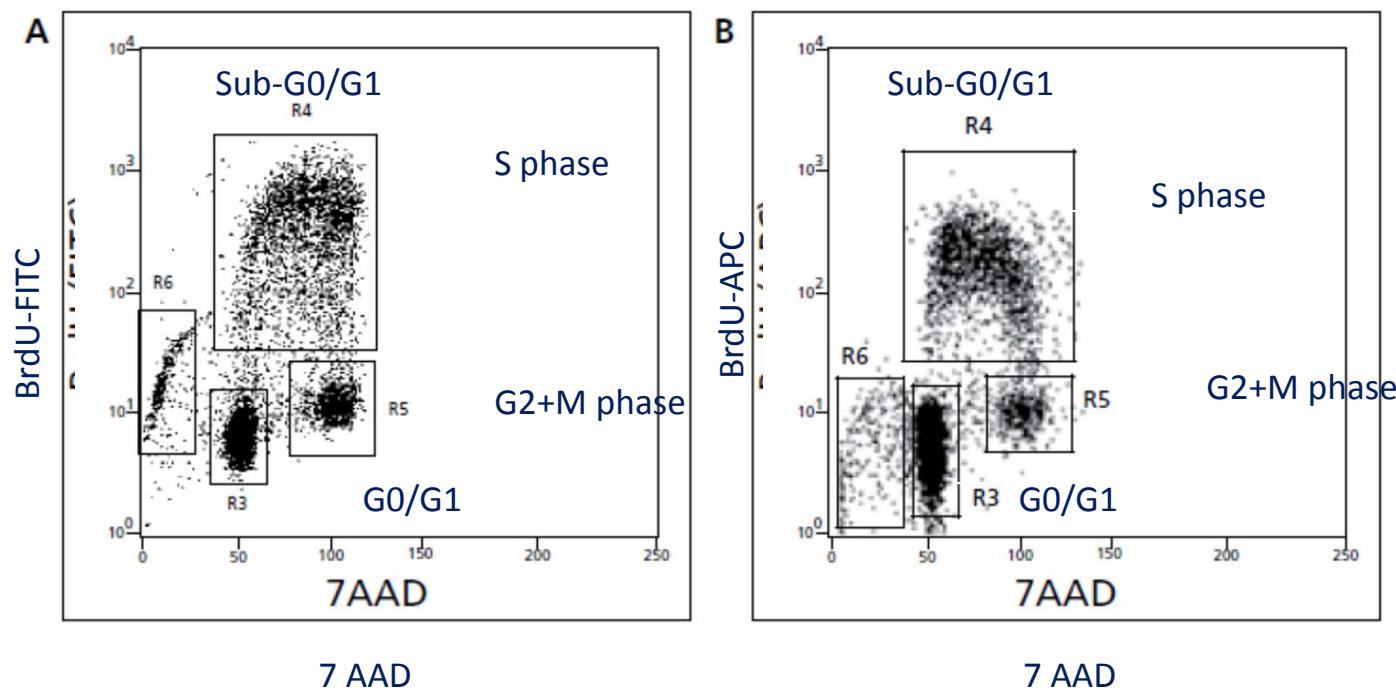
Cell Cycle and Proliferation Analysis



- There are several methods available to measure cell cycle and proliferation.
- Flow cytometry allows quantitative detection of results.

Measures	Reagents	Mechanism	Technology	Sample Types
DNA	Propidium Iodide (PI), 7-aminoactinomycin D (7-AAD)	Interaction into DNA double strands	Flow cytometry	Fixed, permeabilized, and for live/dead discrimination in intact cells
Cell Dyes	BD Horizon™ violet proliferation dye 450 (VPD450)	Diffuses into live cells and is hydrolyzed by intracellular non-specific esterases to become fluorescent products.	Flow cytometry	Live proliferating cells
Newly Synthesized DNA	BrdU and antibodies to BrdU	Bromodeoxyuridine replaces thymidine (T) in dividing DNA. It is then detected by antibodies to BrdU.	Flow cytometry, cell imaging, immunohistochemistry	Fixed and permeabilized cells, treated tissues (cell imaging, immunohistochemistry only)
Protein Level	Antibodies to Ki67, PCNA	Levels increase as a result of proliferation.	Flow cytometry, bioimaging, immunohistochemistry, Western blot	Fixed cells, tissues, and extracts
Protein Level	Antibodies to cyclins, retinoblastoma (Rb), other cell cycle markers	Levels go up and down at different stages of the cell cycle.	Flow cytometry, bioimaging, immunohistochemistry, Western blot	Fixed cells, tissues, and extracts
Protein Modification	Antibodies to phosphorylated histone H3, cyclin dependent kinases (cdk)	Proteins become phosphorylated as a result of proliferation or changes to the cell cycle.	Flow cytometry, bioimaging, immunohistochemistry, Western blot	
BD™ CBA (for quantitative detection)	Fixed cells, tissues, and extracts			

Cell Cycle Analysis of a Population Stained for Incorporated BrdU and Total DNA Levels (7-AAD)



Human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) were stimulated with anti-CD3/CD28 for 48 hours and re-stimulated with PMA+Ionomycin for 4 hours, and BrdU was added for the final 1 hour. Cells were then harvested and stained using the BrdU staining protocol.



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- Background: Apoptosis
- **Introduction to the BD Accuri™ C6 Flow Cytometer**
- BD kits and templates
- BD templates on the web
- How to create your own templates
- Coming soon....



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Introduction

The BD Accuri™ C6 Flow Cytometer System



An Affordable, Full-Featured, Easy-to-Use Flow Cytometer
Two lasers and six detectors



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Intuitive Software

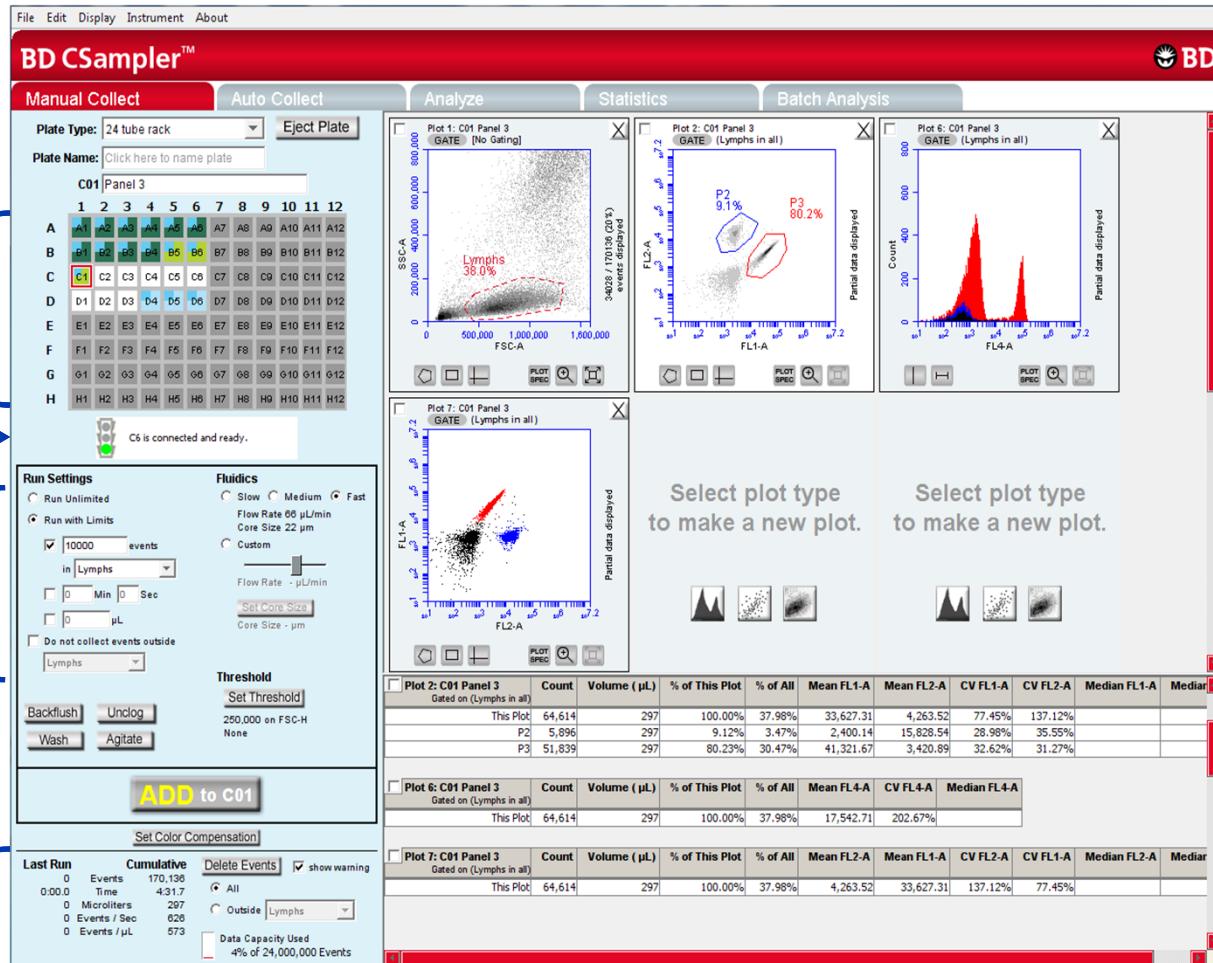
Sample Grid

Cytometer Status

Fluidics Controls

Run Criteria

Real-Time Updates



Histograms

Dot Plots

Density Plots

Analysis and Gating Tools

Plot Statistics



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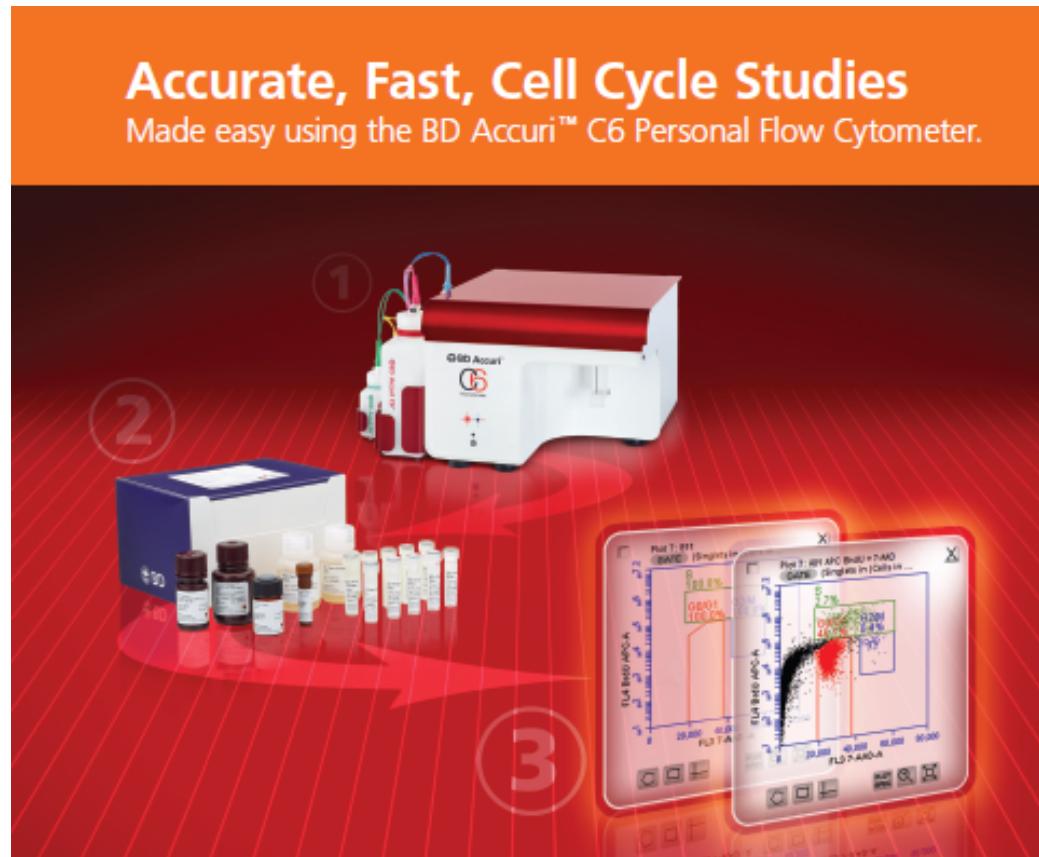
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BD Kits and Templates



Arguably, as easy as cell analysis is going to get.



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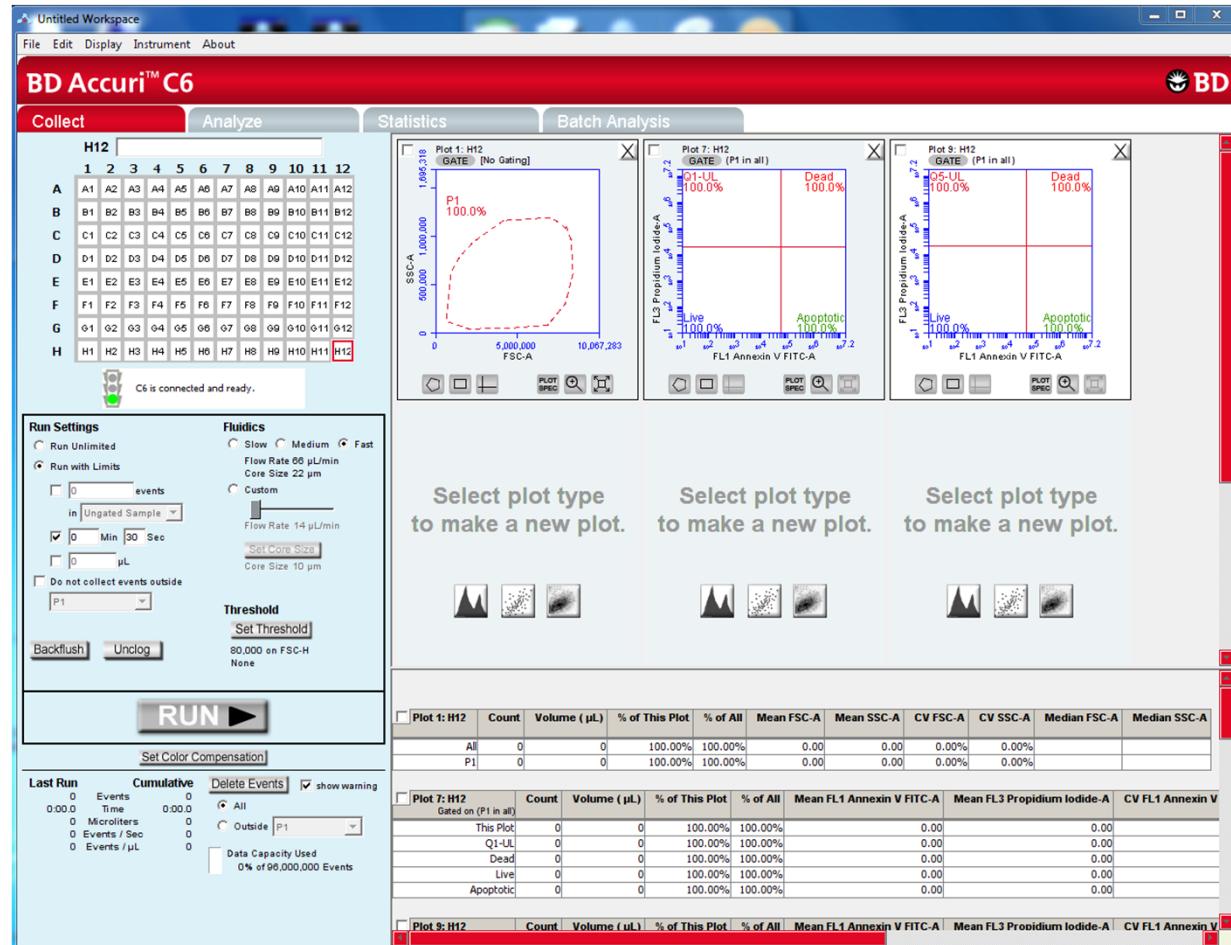
BD Cell Biology Kits

Application	Kit	Cat. No.
Apoptosis	Annexin V FITC Apoptosis Detection Kit II	556570
	Annexin V PE Apoptosis Detection Kit I	559763
	MitoScreen (JC-1) Kit	551302
	Caspase-3 PE Assay Kit	550914
Cell Cycle and DNA	DNA Reagent Kit	340242
	FITC BrdU Flow Kit	559619
	APC BrdU Flow Kit	552598



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What is a Template?

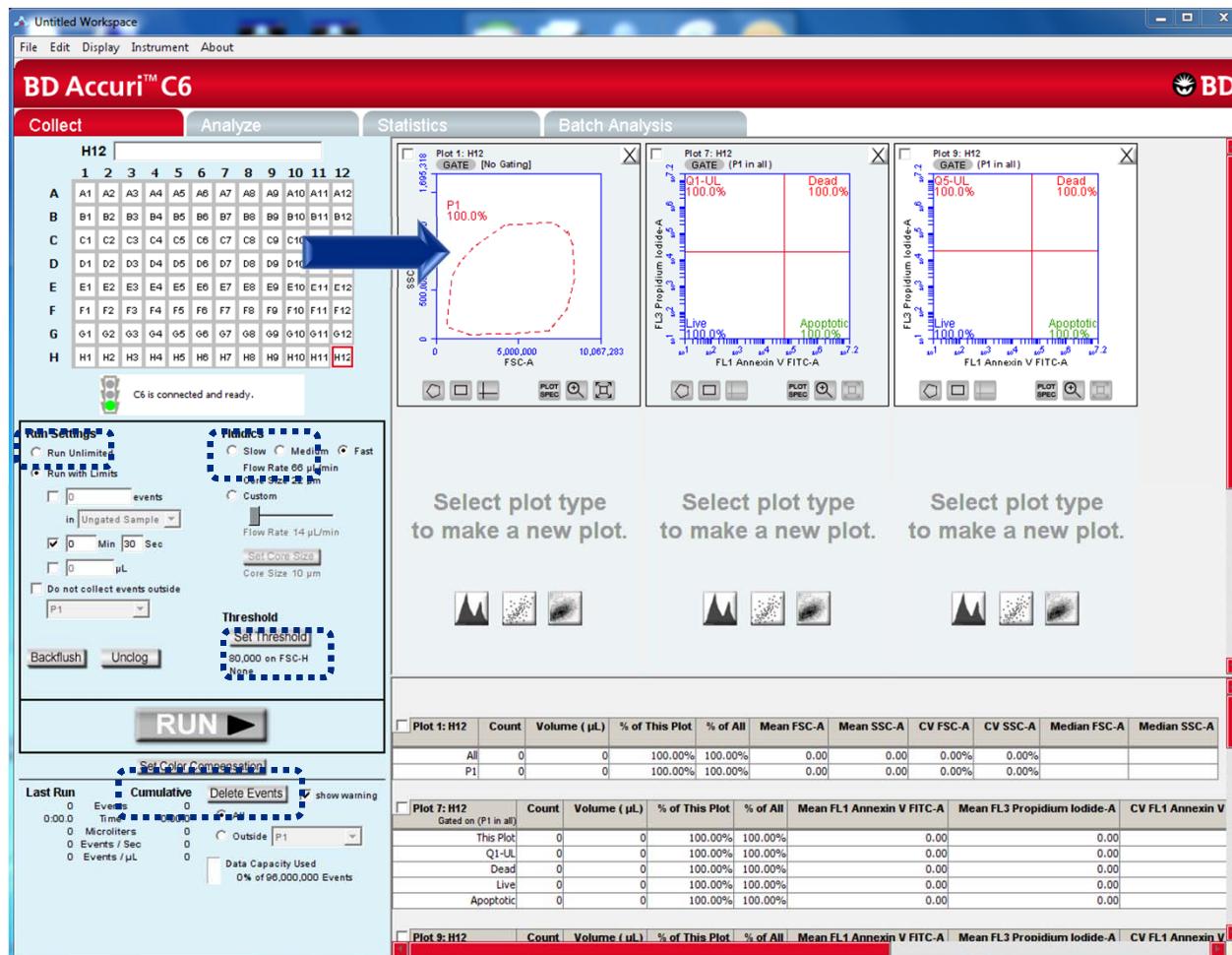


A BD Accuri™ template is a pre-defined workspace that includes gates, labels, run criteria, and compensation settings for a specific assay.



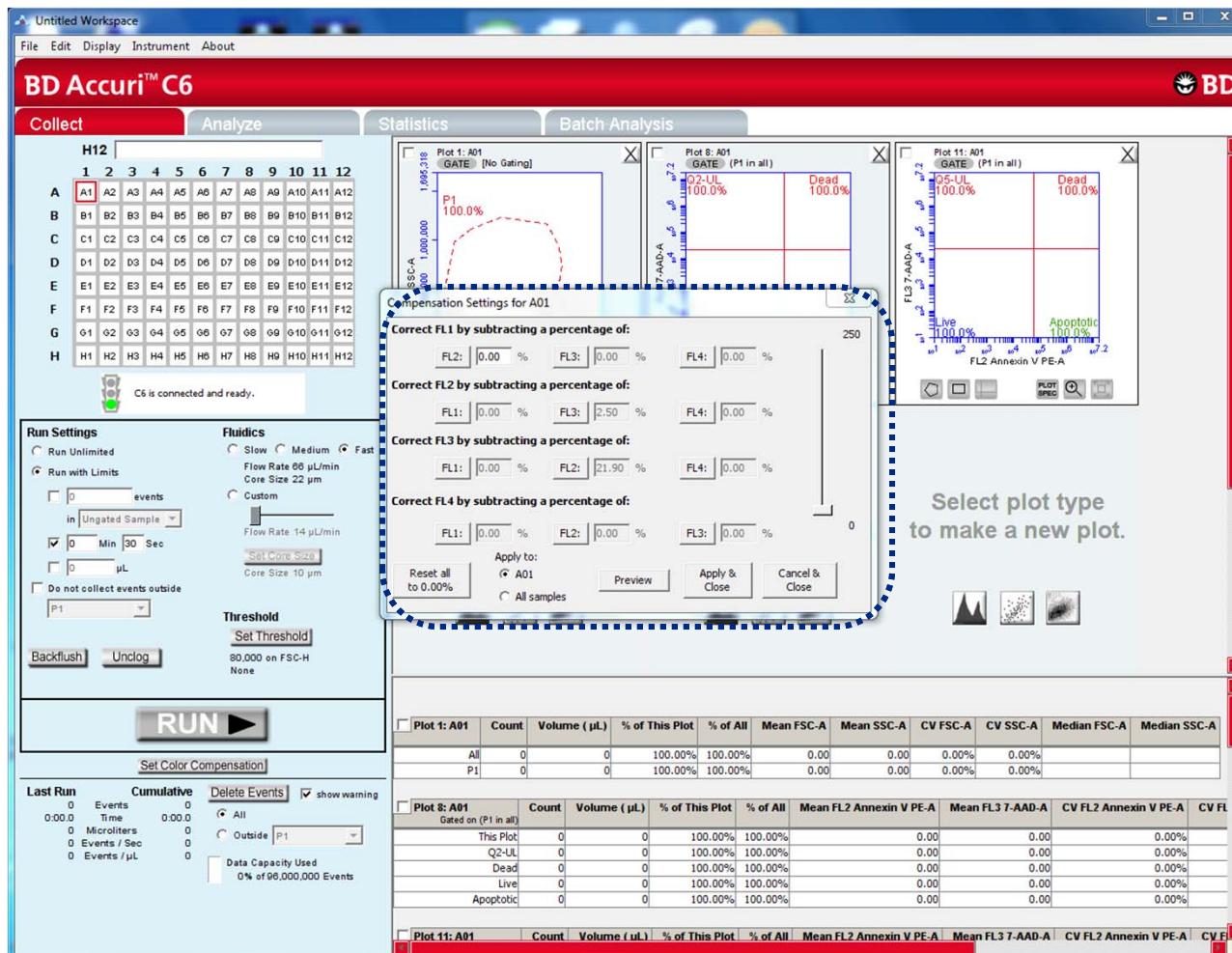
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Pre-Defined Gating and Run Criteria for Ease of Use



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Compensation



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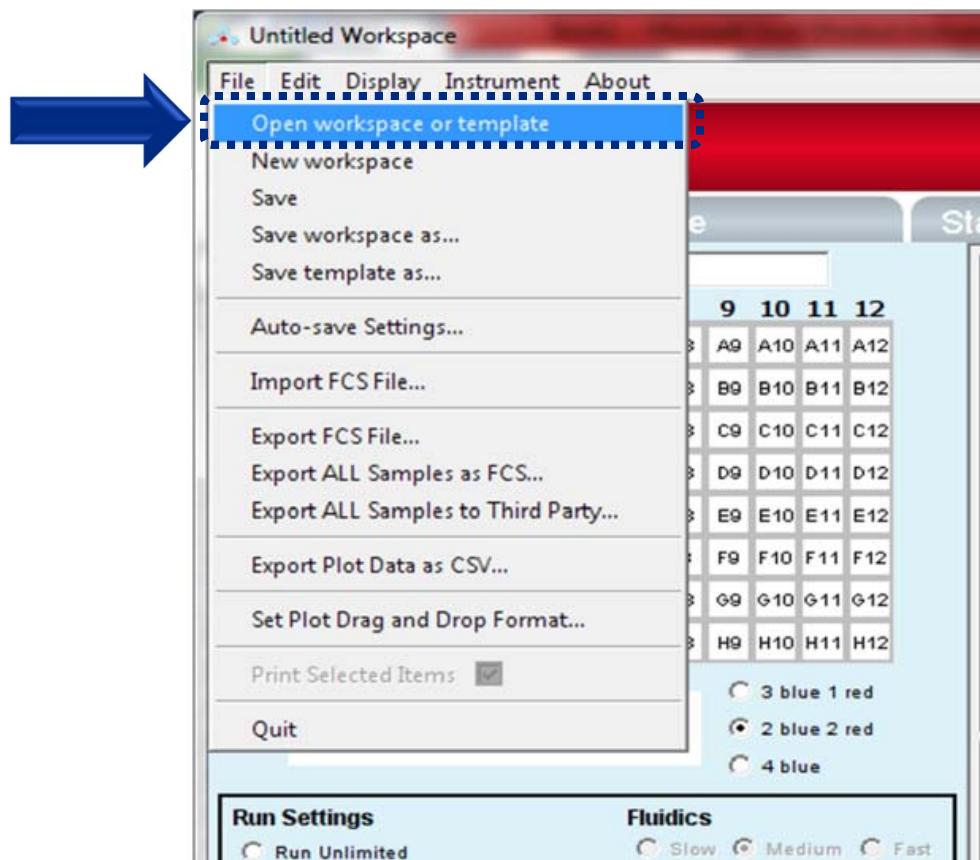
Where to Find the Templates

- www.bdbiosciences.com/go/templates



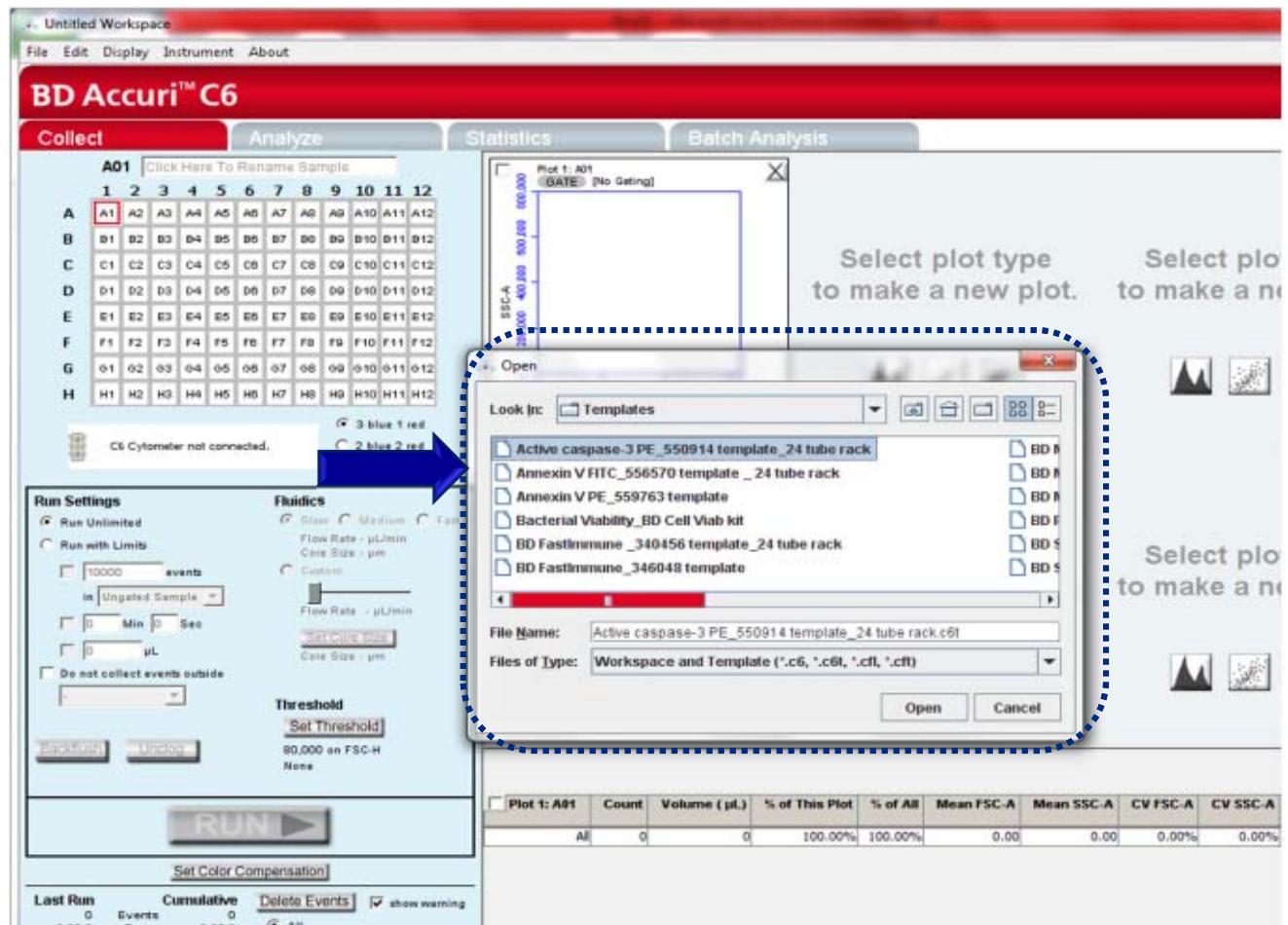
Category	Product Information Sheet	Brand	Kit	Cat. No.	Template
Cell Biology	BD Apoptosis Kits and Templates	BD Pharmingen™	Annexin V FITC Apoptosis Detection Kit II	556570	Download
		BD Pharmingen™	Annexin V PE Apoptosis Detection Kit I	559763	Download
		BD™	MitoScreen (JC-1) Kit	551302	Download
		BD Pharmingen™	Caspase-3 PE Assay Kit	550914	Download
	BD Cell Cycle and DNA Kits and Templates	BD Cyletest™ Plus	DNA Reagent Kit	340242	Download
		BD Pharmingen™	FITC BrdU Flow Kit	559619	Download
		BD Pharmingen™	APC BrdU Flow Kit	552598	Download
Immunology	BD Naïve/Memory T-Cell Kits and Templates	BD Multitest™	CD45RA/CD45RO/CD3/CD4	340571	Download
		BD Multitest™	CD45RA/CD62L/CD3/CD4	340977	Download
		BD Pharmingen™	Human Naïve/Memory T Cell Panel	561438	Download
	BD Intracellular T-Cell Kits and templates	BD Pharmingen™	Th1/Th2/Th17 Phenotyping Kit	560751	Download
		BD FastImmune™	IFN-γ/CD69/CD8/CD3 Kit	346048	Download
		BD FastImmune™	IFN-γ/IL4 Kit	340456	Download

How to Open a Template



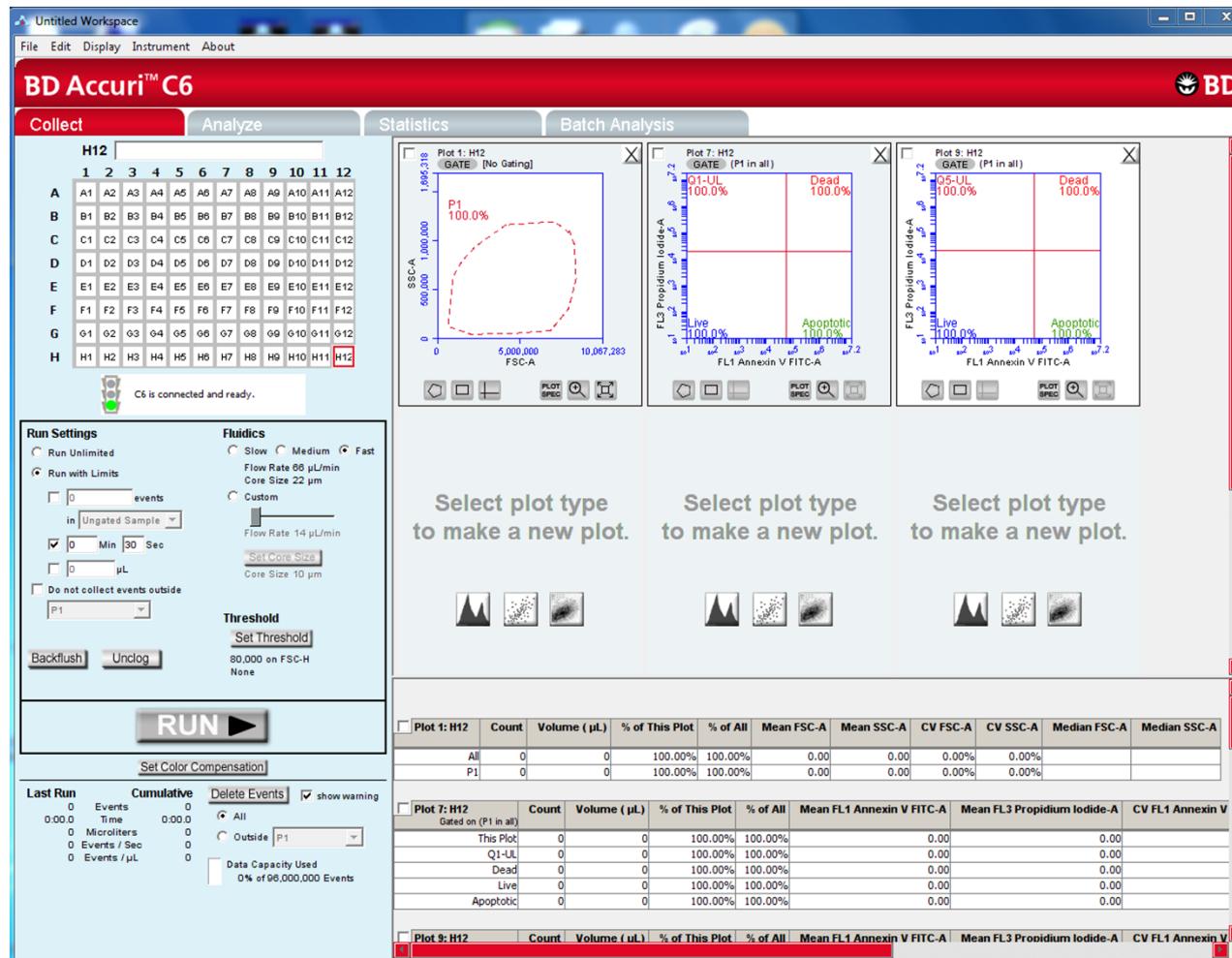
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How to Open a Template



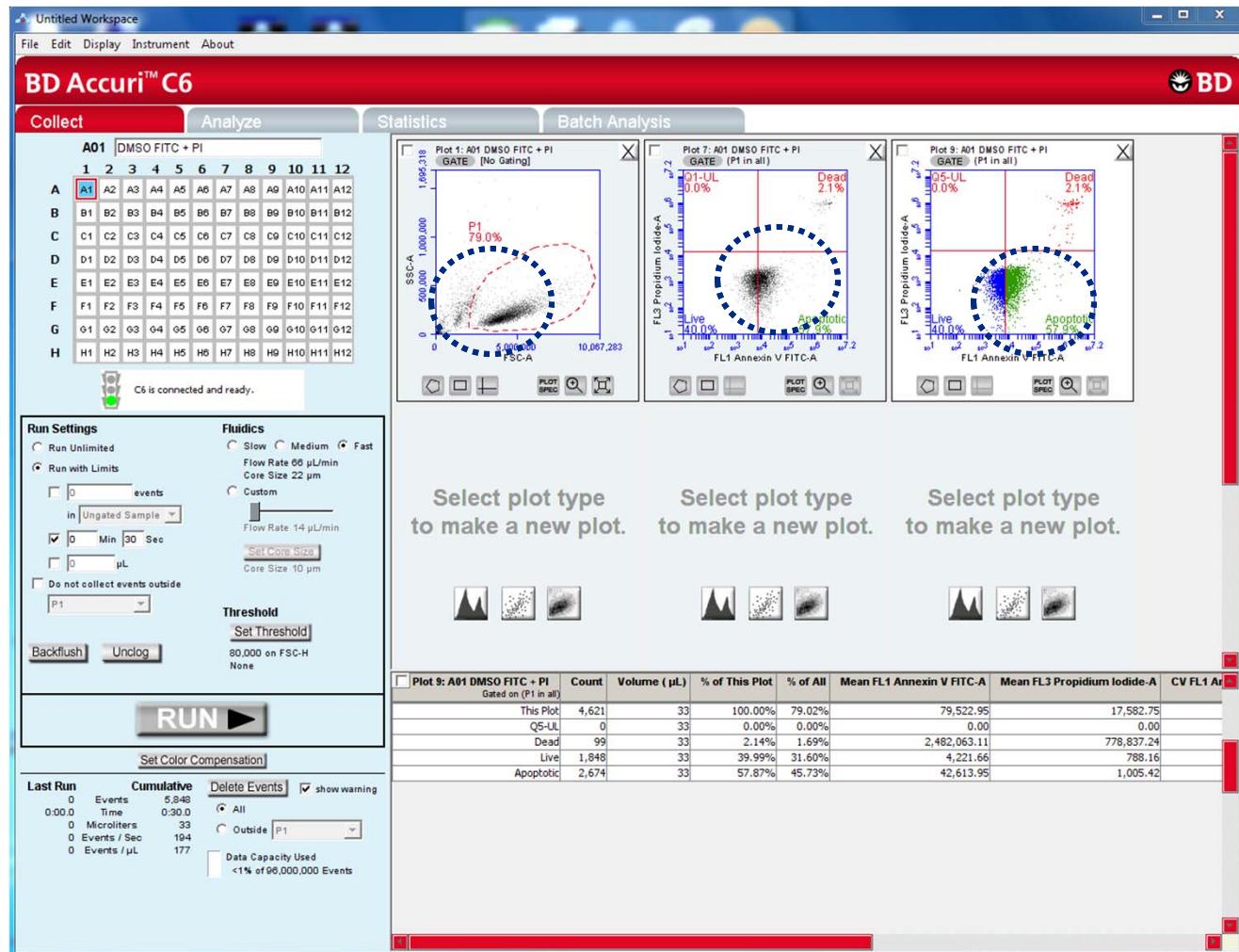
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How to Use a Template: Example Using the Annexin V Apoptosis Detection Kit (Cat. No. 556570)



Reagents:
Annexin V FITC
Propidium Iodide

How to Use a Template: Verify Settings, Collect, Adjust as Necessary



Select plot type
to make a new plot.

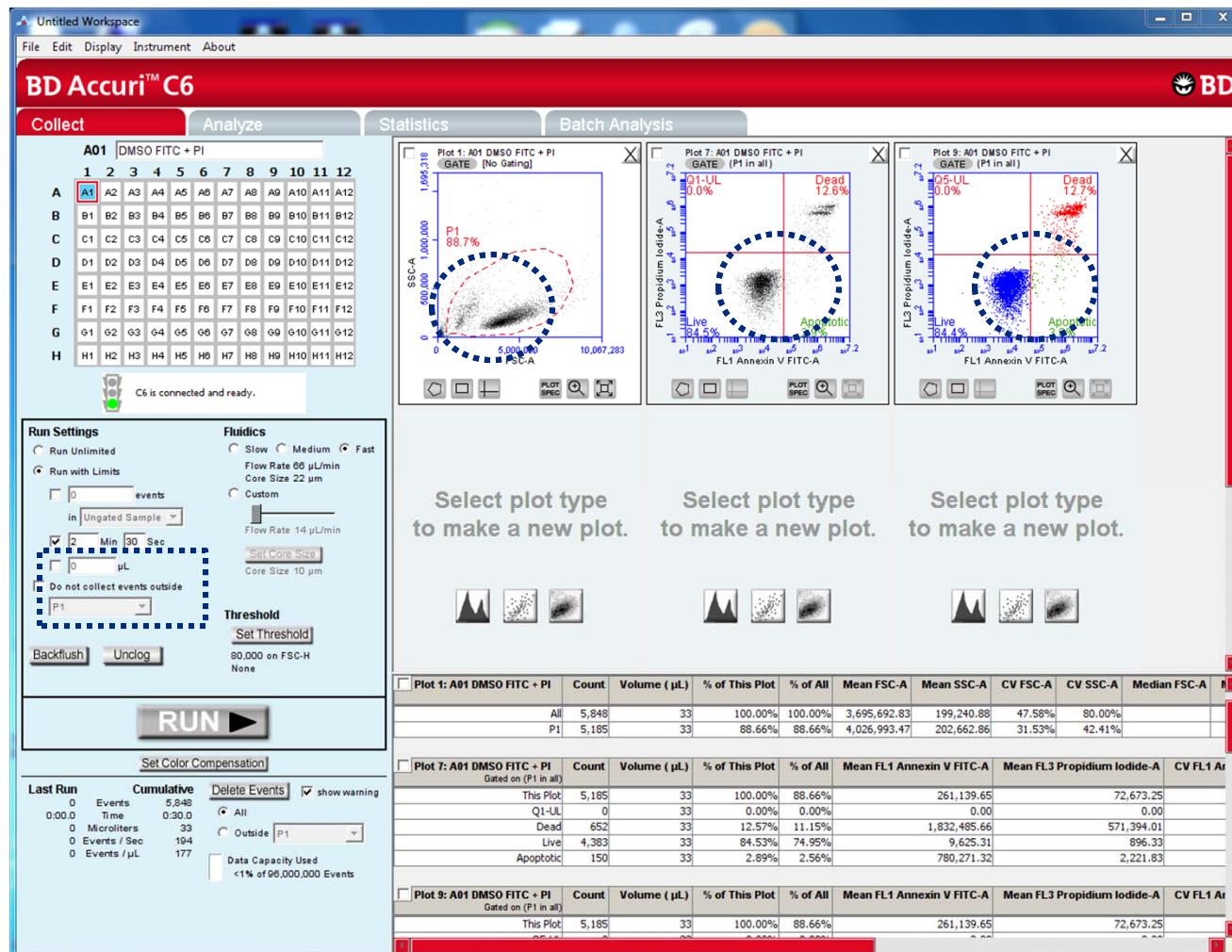
Select plot type
to make a new plot.

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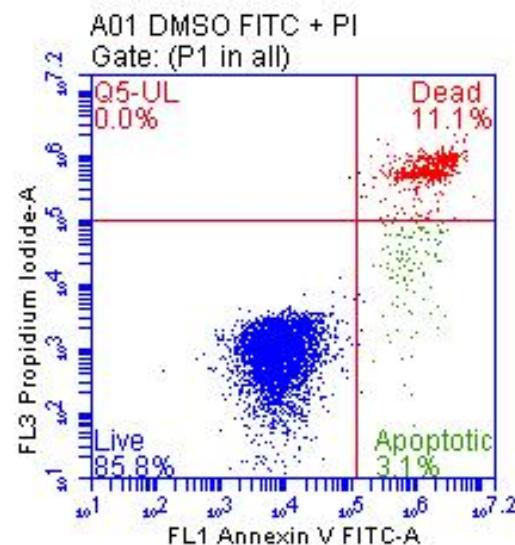
Ready to Acquire Data



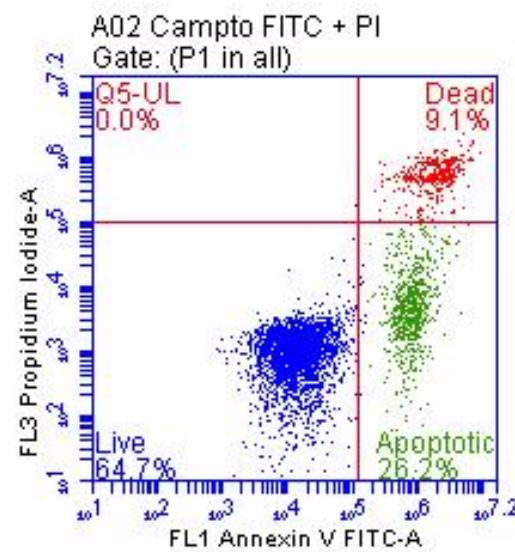
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Annexin V FITC Data

DMSO

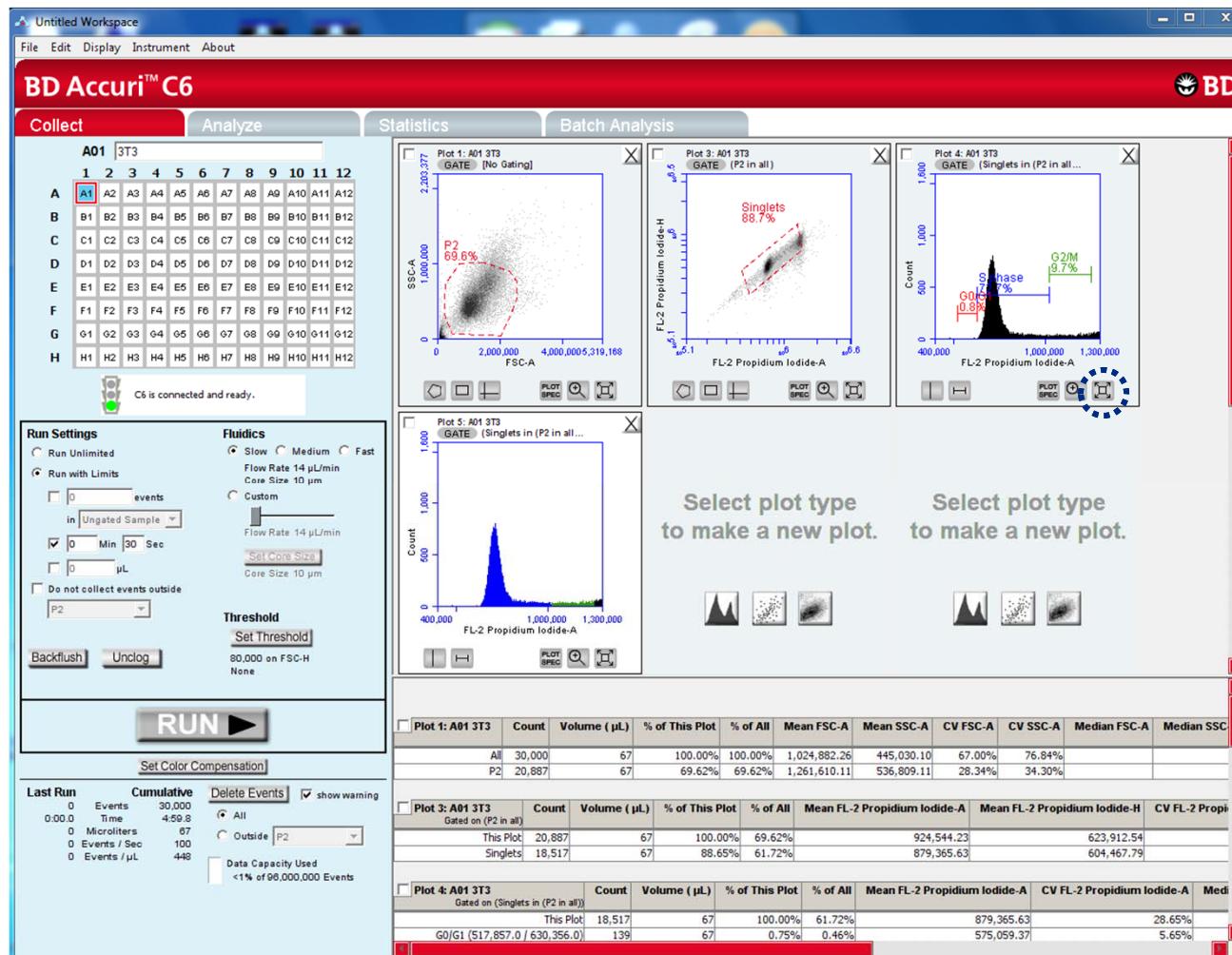


Camptothecin



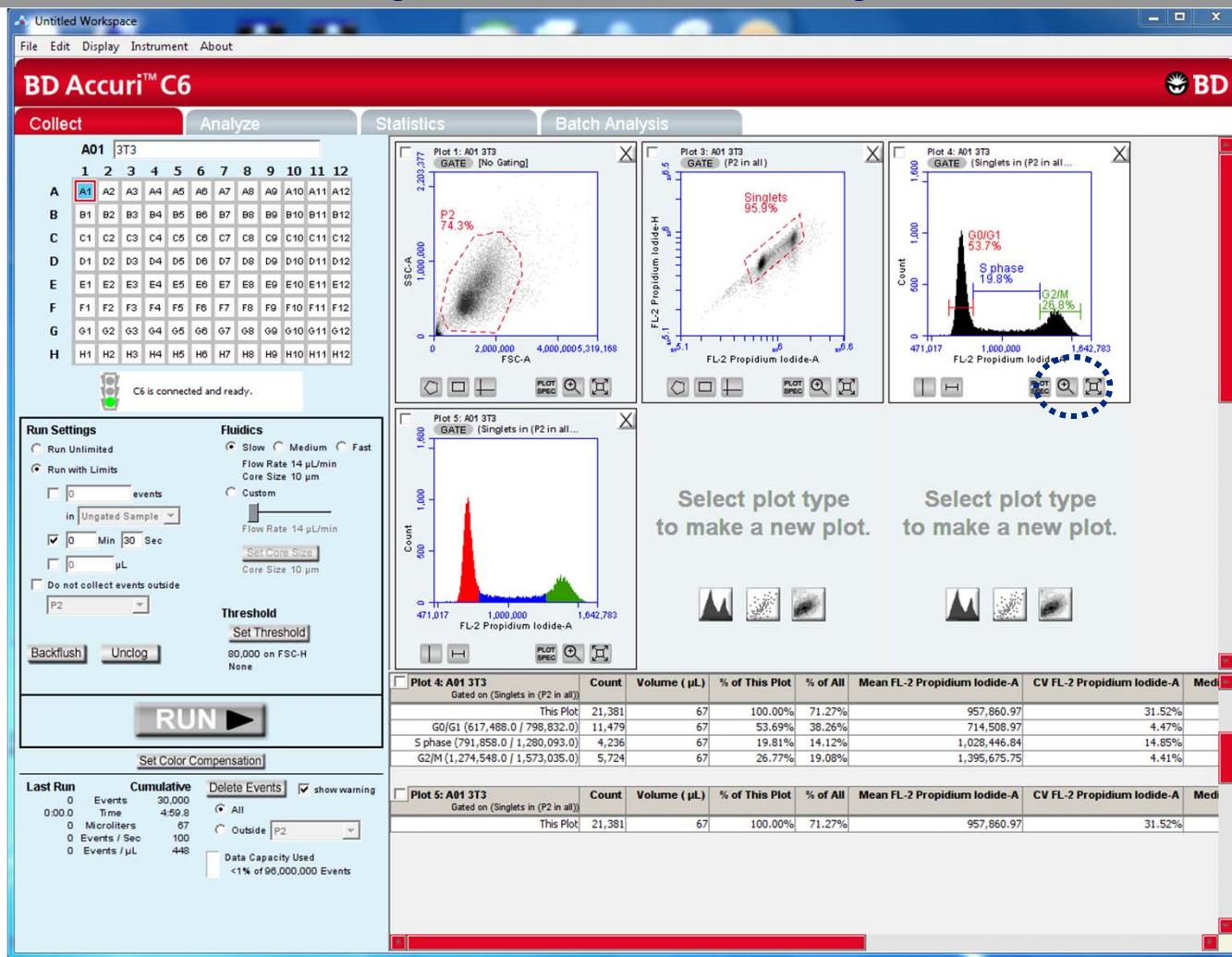
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How to Further Optimize a Template: BD Cycletest™ Plus DNA Reagent Kit (Cat. No. 340202)



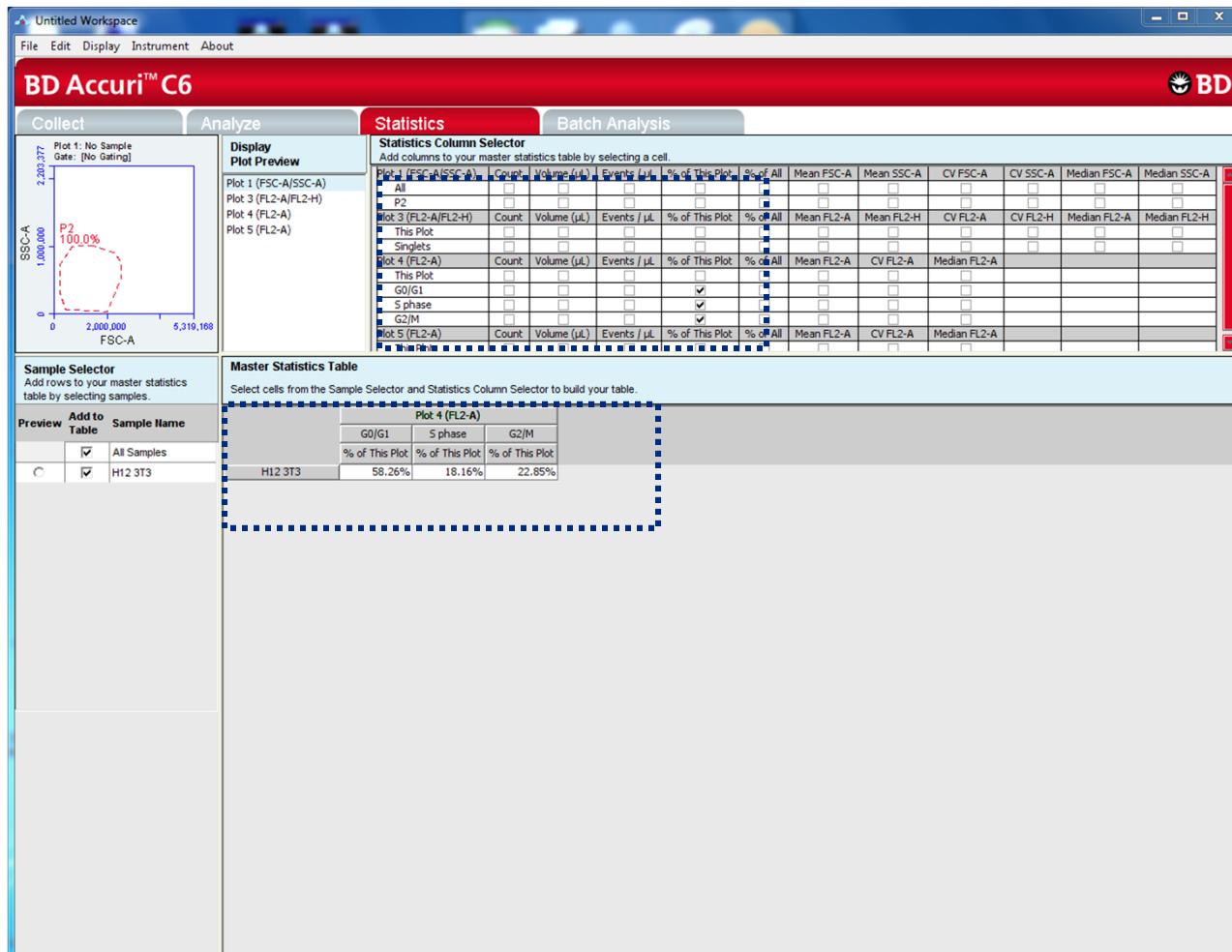
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How to Optimize a Template: Zoom Tool



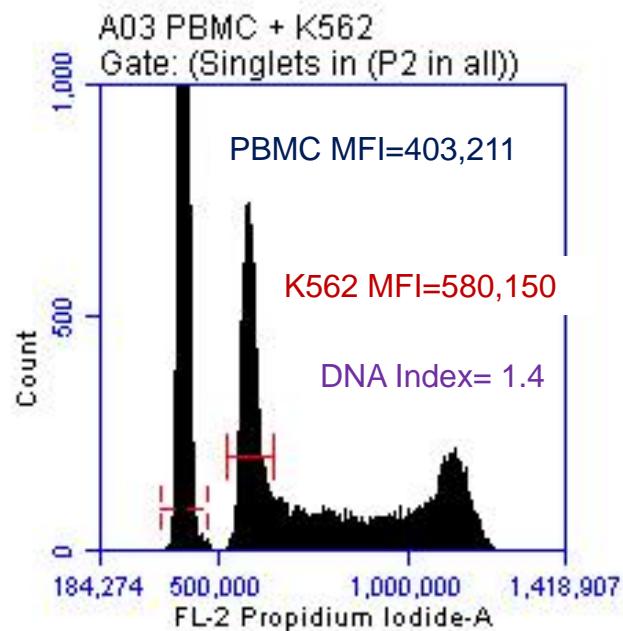
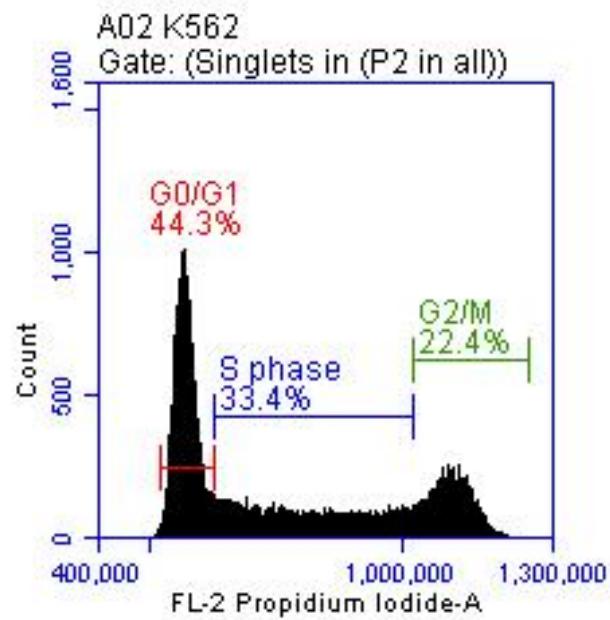
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How to Optimize a Template: Statistics Tab



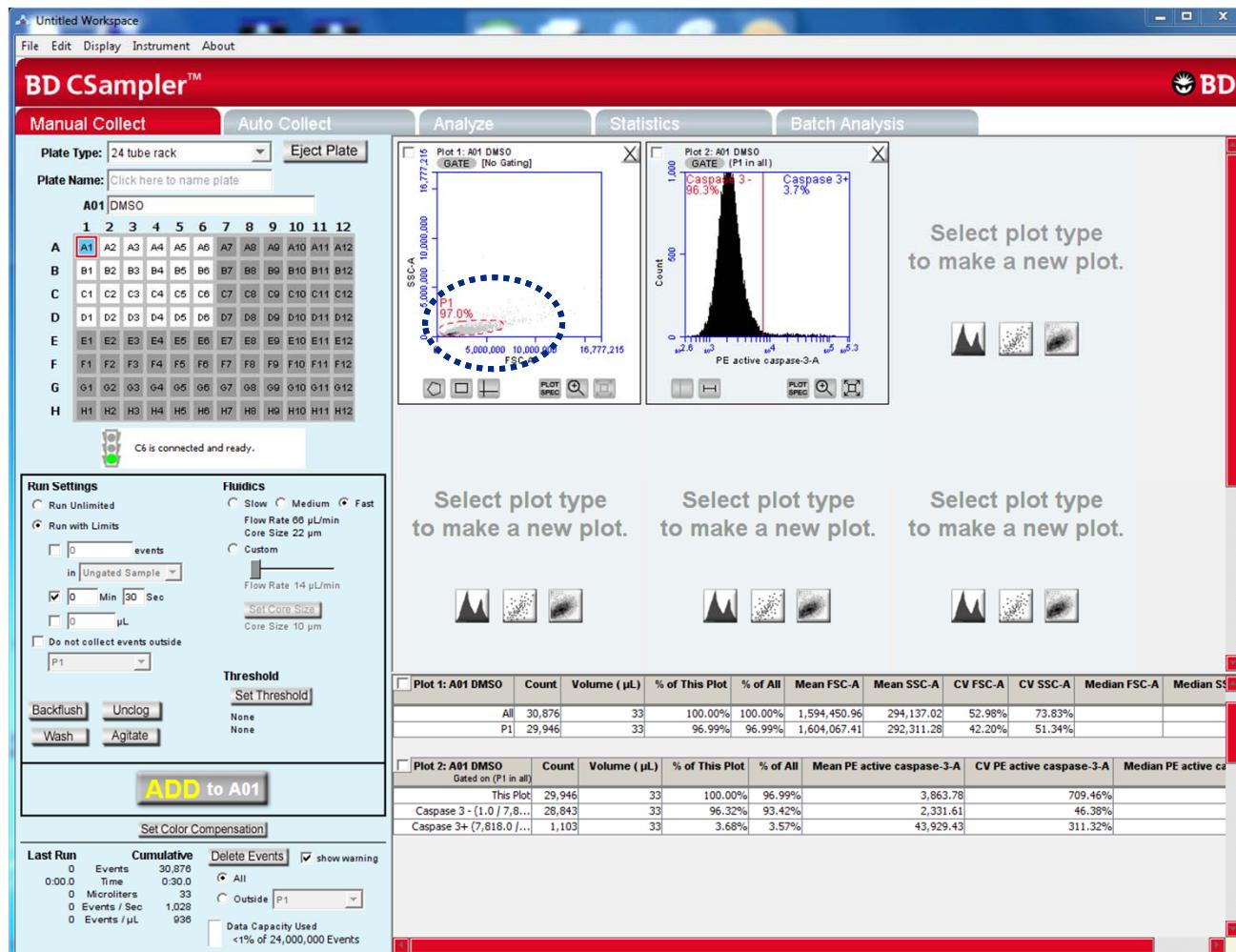
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BD Cycletest Plus Data



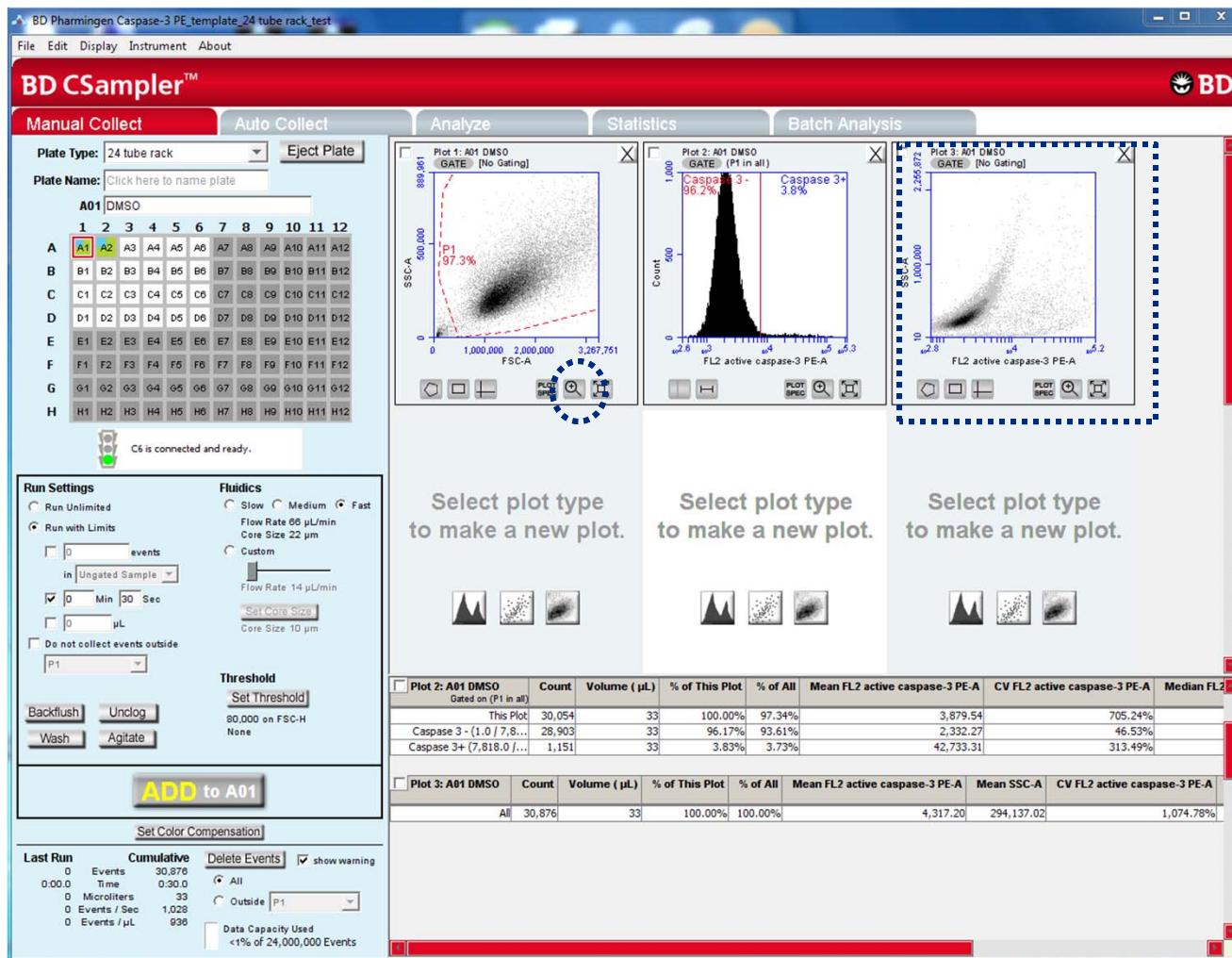
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How to Optimize a Template for the BD CSampler™ Accessory: BD Pharmingen™ Active Caspase-3 PE (Cat. No. 550914)



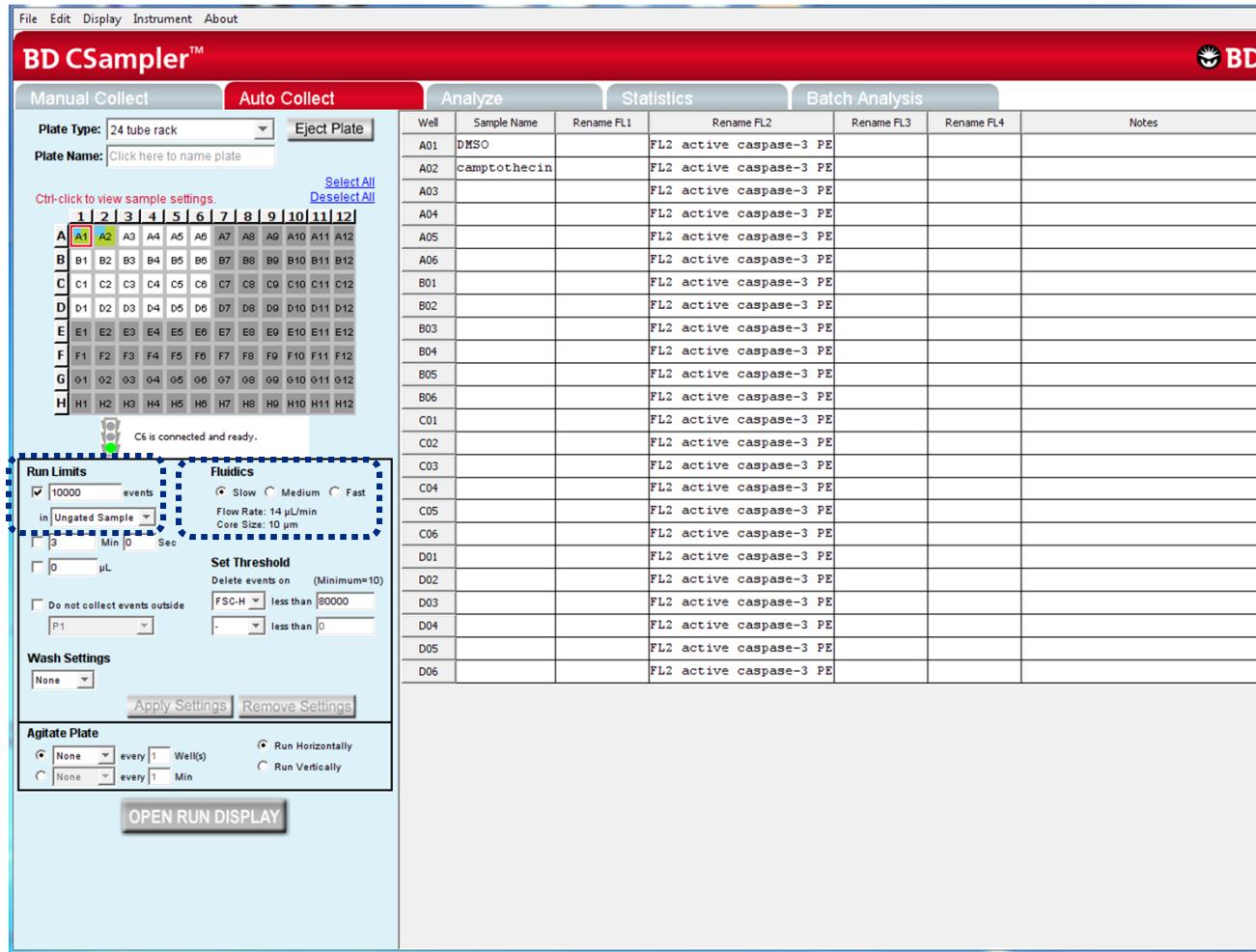
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How to Optimize a Template: BD CSampler



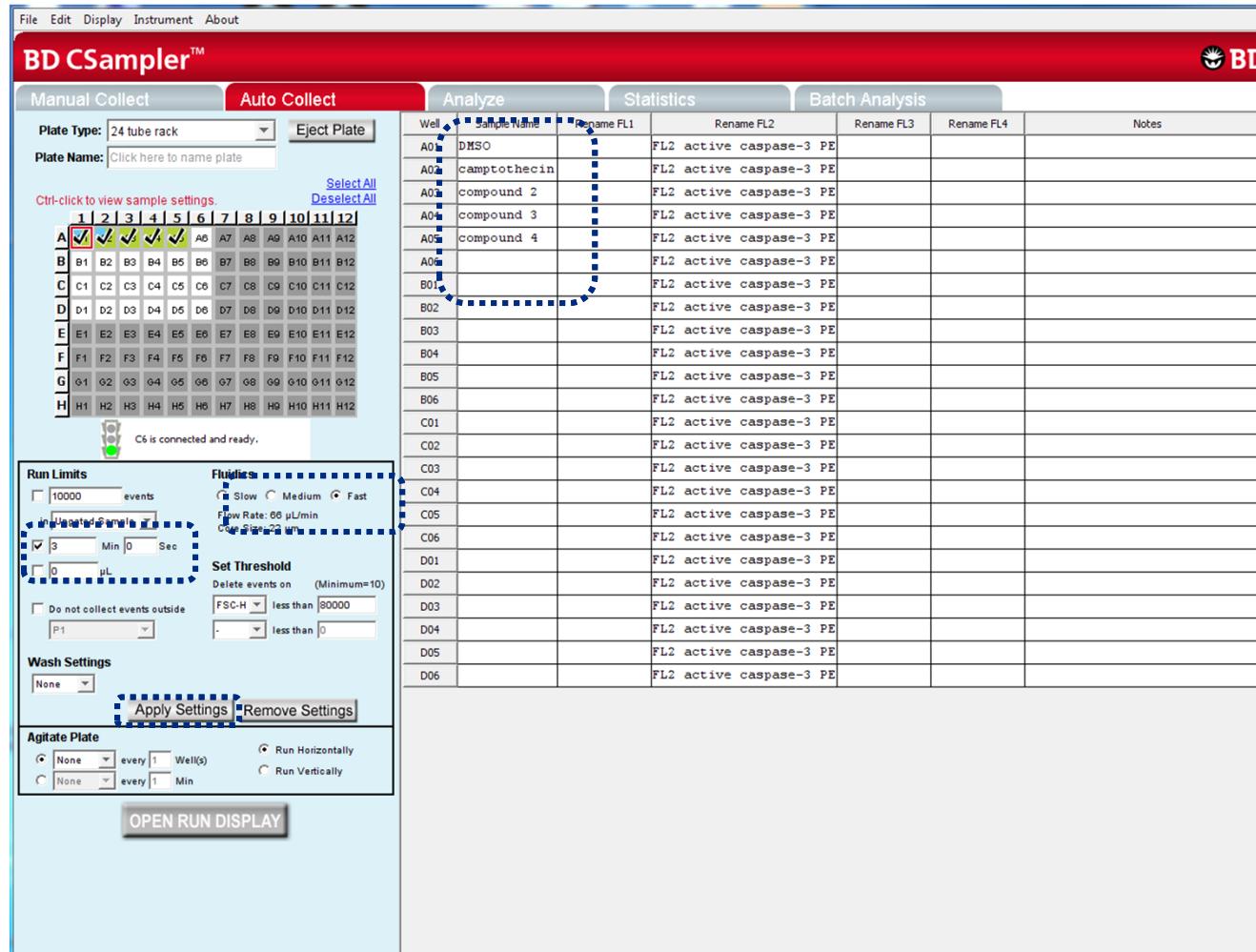
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How to Optimize a Template: BD CSampler



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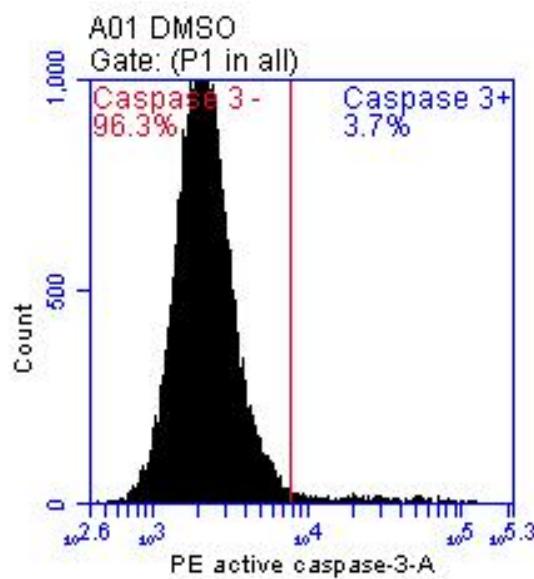
How to Optimize a Template: BD CSampler



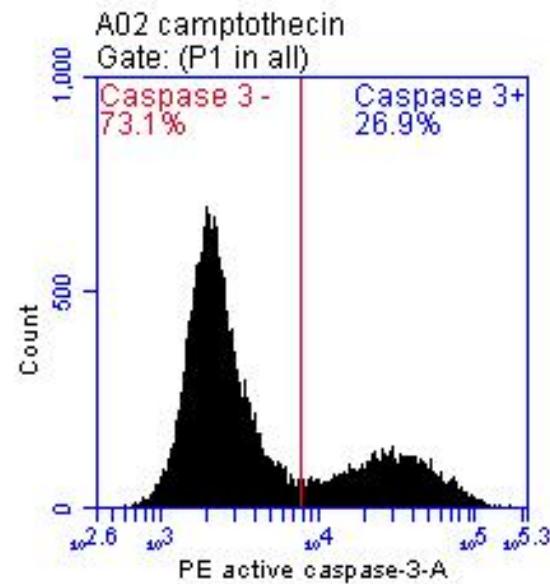
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BD Pharmingen™ Active Caspase-3 PE Kit Data

DMSO



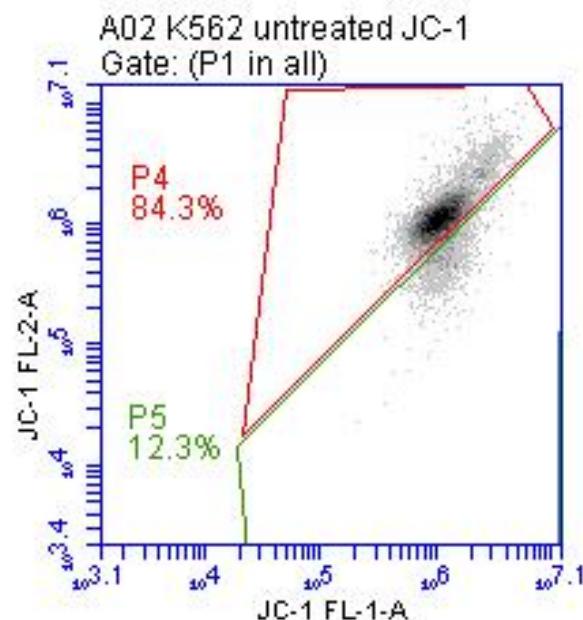
Camptothecin



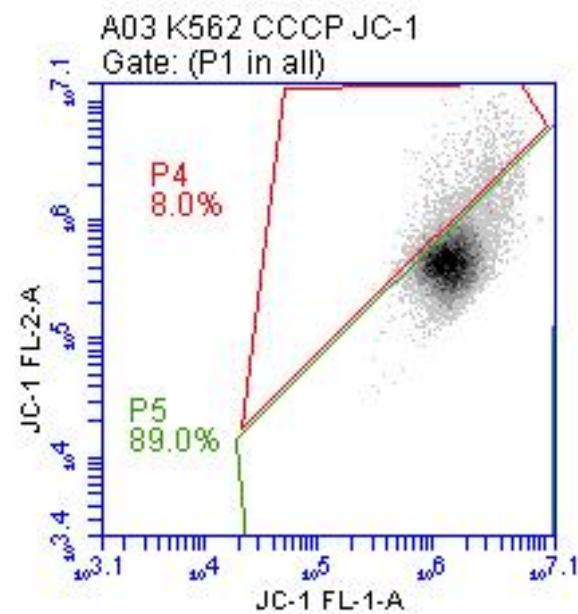
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Application-specific Templates: BD MitoScreen (Cat. No. 551302)

Untreated

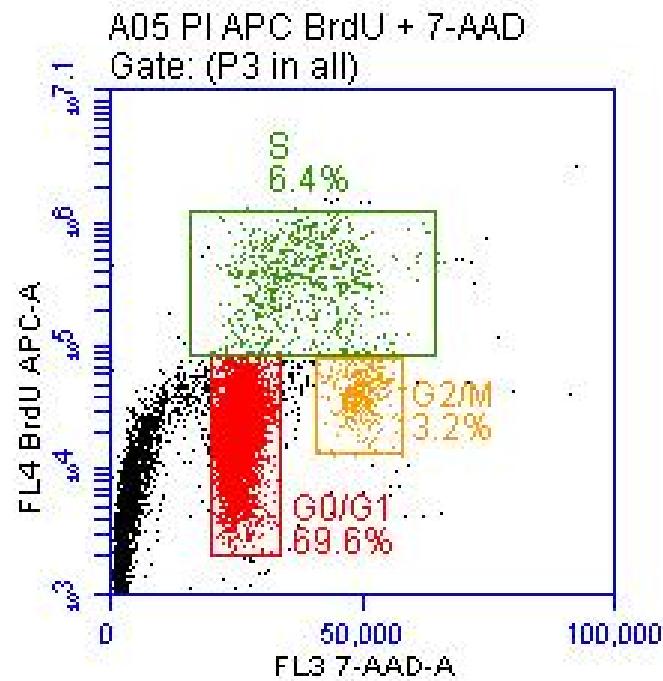
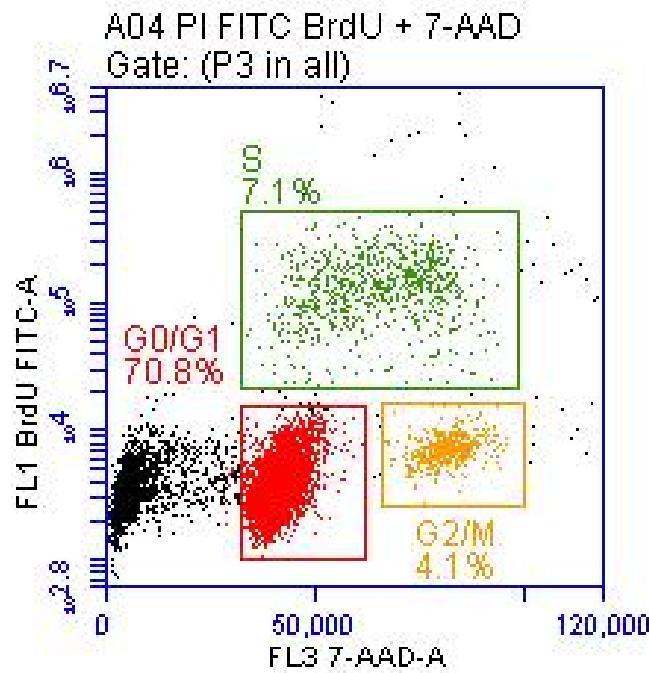


CCCP



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Application-specific Templates: BD Pharmingen™ FITC or APC BrdU Flow Kits (Cat. No. 559619 or 552598)



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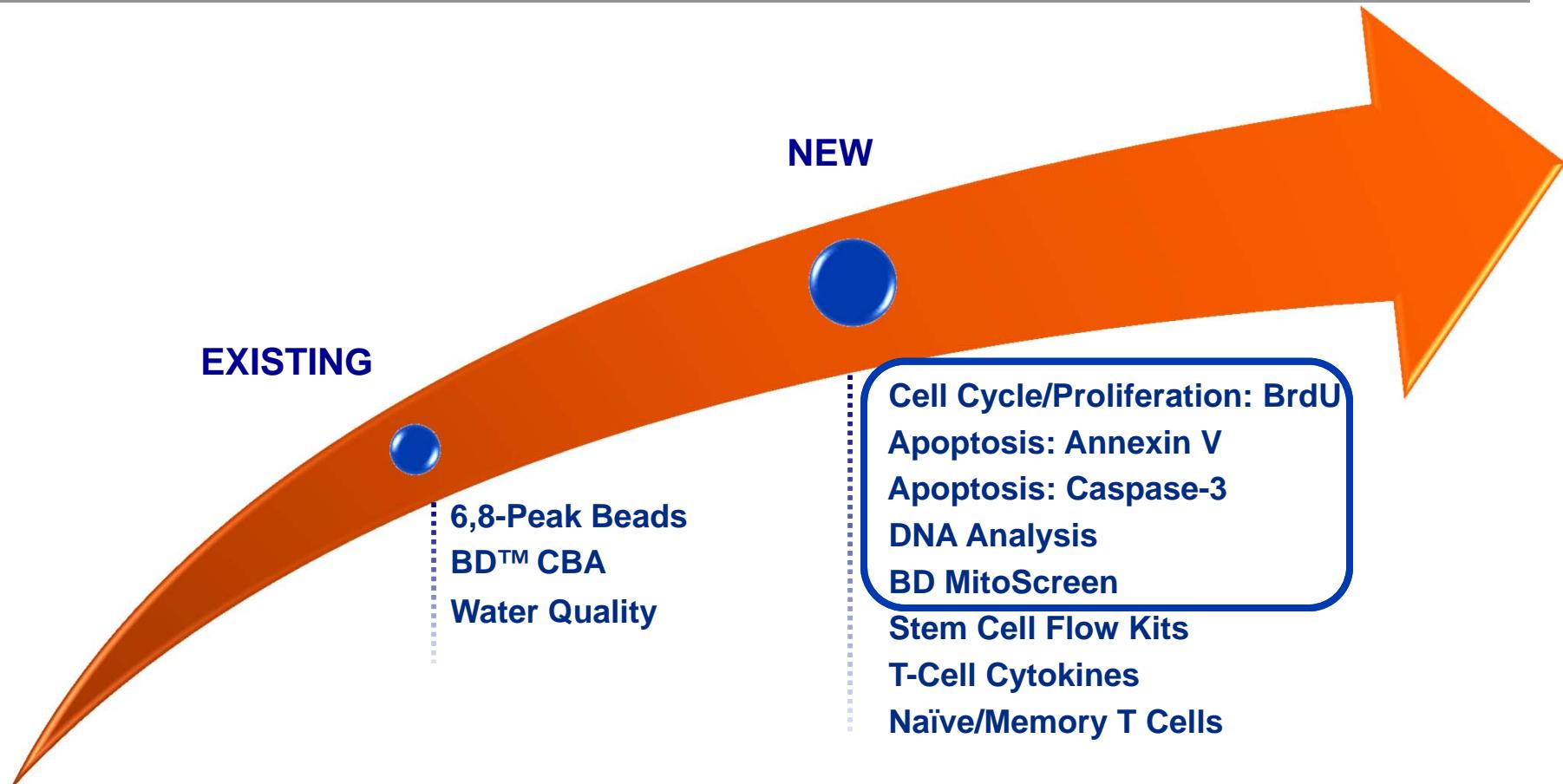
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BD Templates Available for Free on the Web



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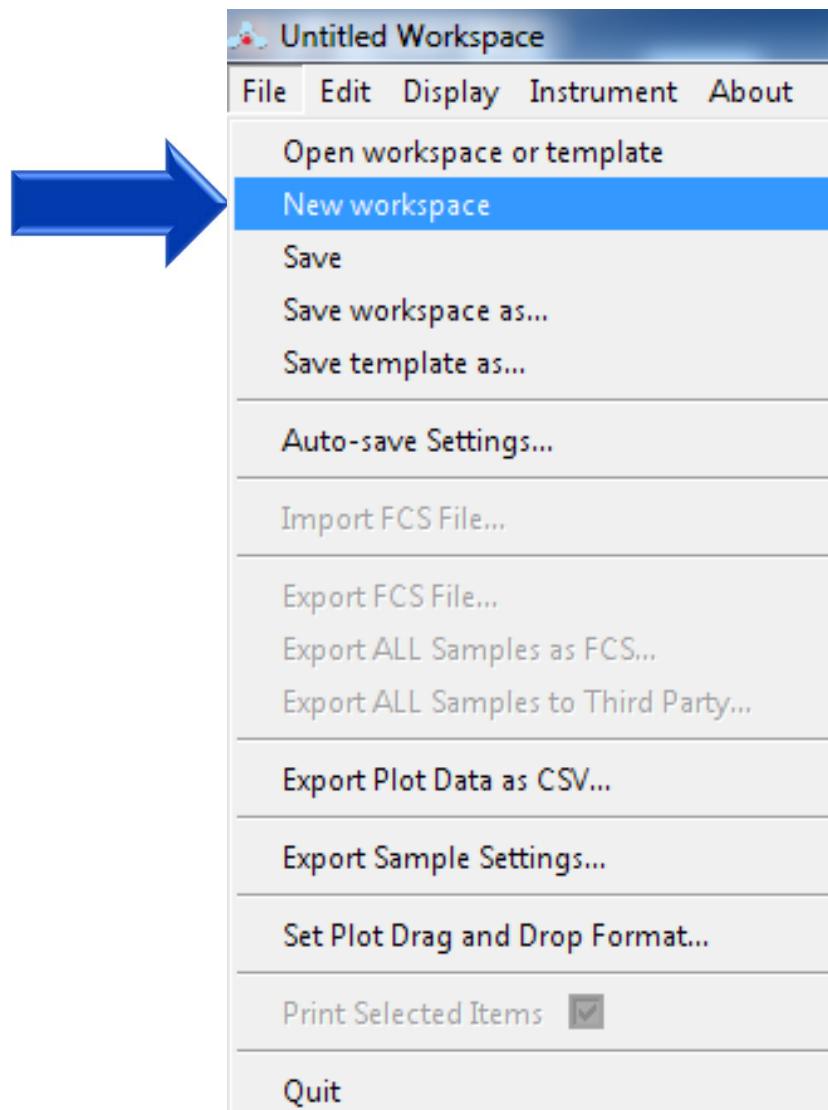
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How to Create Your Own Templates

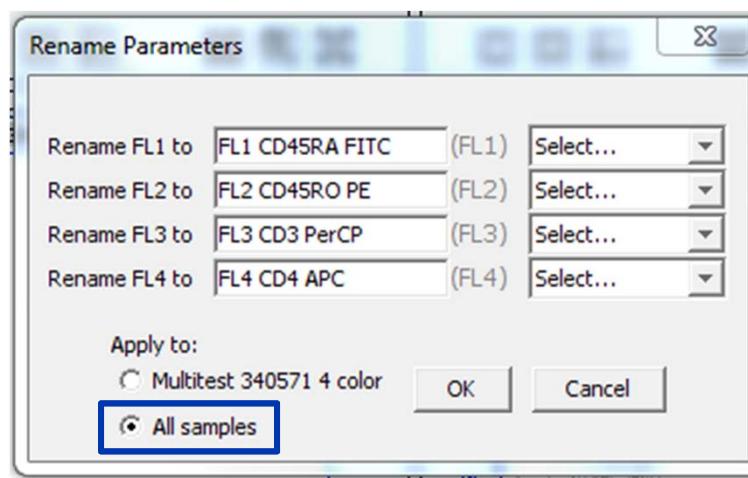
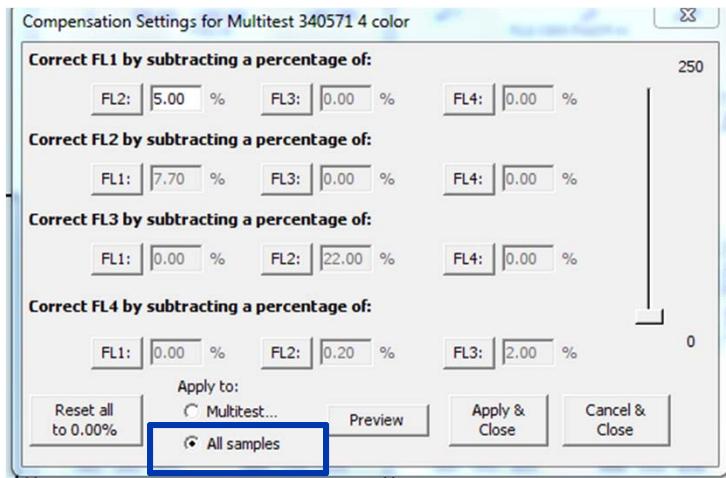


1. Open a new workspace or existing workspace.

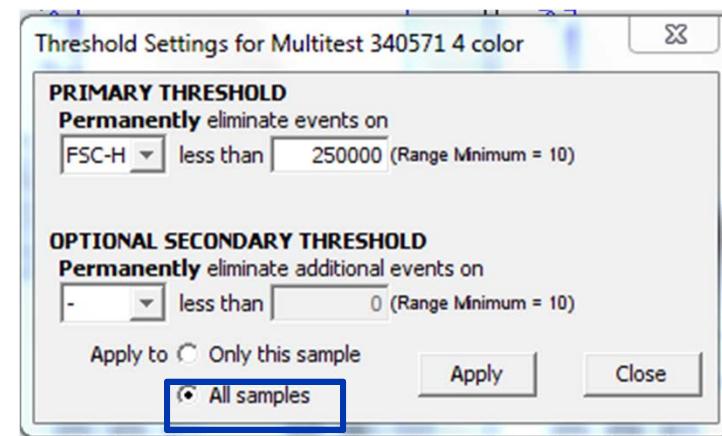


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How to Create Your Own Templates

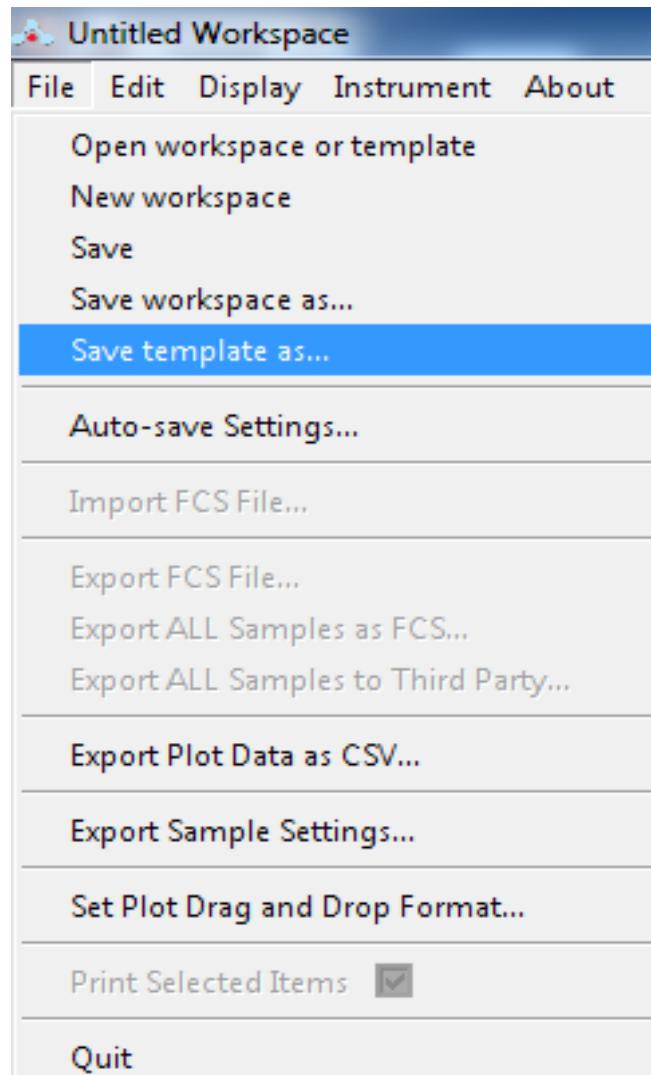


2. Collect samples, optimize plots and run criteria to desired settings.
3. If desired, input compensation, parameter names, and threshold settings and click Apply to: All samples.



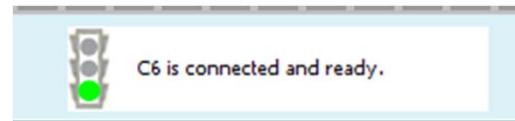
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How to Create Your Own Templates



4. Select File > Save Template As.
5. Save the template with a new name.

Note: Creating templates works best at the cytometer workstation, when the BD Accuri C6 is powered on.



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Important Points to Remember

- Customize templates to fit your sample type and workflow.
- Verify all settings, including thresholds and compensation.
- When using the BD CSampler, copy desired settings to the Auto Collect Tab.
- For best results, create templates when the software is connected to the cytometer.



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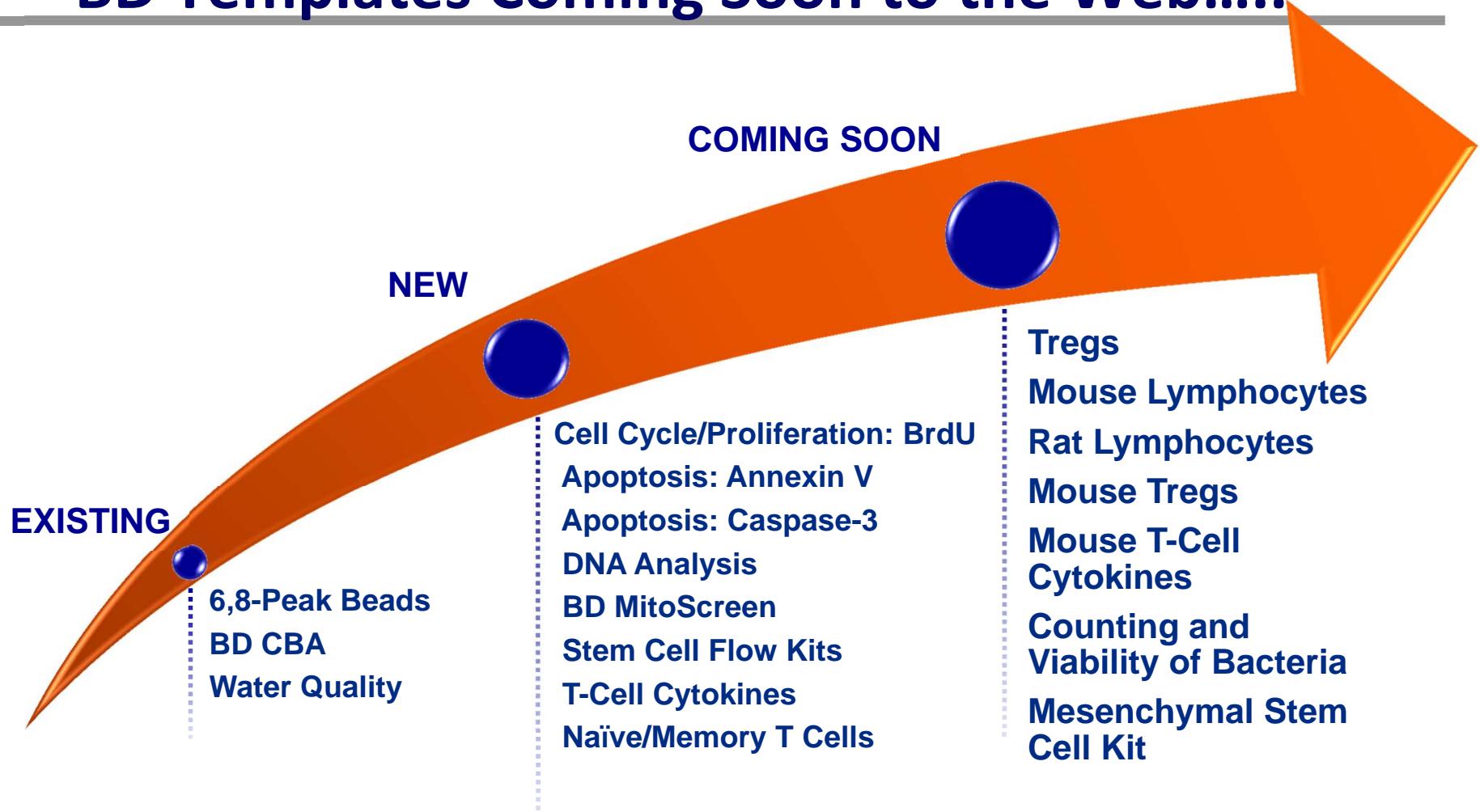
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BD Templates Coming Soon to the Web.....



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Special Promotional Offer

For a limited time, take advantage of **big savings** and value-added packages for the BD Accuri™ C6 flow cytometer with our reagent kit discount.

Get a 40% discount on select reagent kits now through June 2014.

New to BD Accuri?

Buy a BD Accuri C6 now and receive an immediate 10% discount on the purchase price. You'll also be eligible to receive 40% off the list price of all BD Pharmingen™ reagents you purchase for use on the BD Accuri C6 for the next 2 years.

Offer expires June 30, 2014.

Now you can simplify your workflow while dramatically reducing the cost of use of your personal flow cytometer.

www.bdbiosciences.com/go/templates

Summary

- The **BD Accuri™ C6** is making it even easier to apply the power of flow cytometry to your research with **free software templates** and **ready-to-go reagent kits** specific to your studies.
- Find out more about how the BD Accuri C6 puts the power of 4-color cell analysis within reach by visiting
www.bdbiosciences.com/go/templates



Flow Cytometry Within Reach.™



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For More Information...

If you have further questions:

Contact Technical Support (US) at:

877-232-8995, Prompt 3, 2

or email: ResearchApplications@bd.com

Please visit our BD Accuri resources site at:

[www.bdbiosciences.com/resources/accuri.](http://www.bdbiosciences.com/resources/accuri)

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